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We claim:

1. A composition for delivery of an active agent comprising

a plurality of lamellar particles comprising a biodegradable polymer which is at least partially crystalline, and an active agent adsorbed to at least a majority of the particles.

2. The composition of claim 1 wherein the biodegradable polymer is at least 5 percent by weight crystalline.

3. The composition of claim 1 wherein the biodegradable polymer comprises a mixture of two or more biodegradable polymers which are at least partially crystalline.

4. The composition of claim 1 wherein the biodegradable polymer is poly(L-lactide).

5. The composition of claim 1 wherein the biodegradable polymer is a copolymer of poly(L-lactide).

6. The composition of claim 1 wherein the active agent is selected from the group consisting of DNA, antigens, allergens, and vaccines.

7. The composition of claim 6 wherein the antigen is selected from the group consisting of Tetanus toxoid and influenza virus.

8. The composition of claim 1 wherein the active agent is selected from the group consisting of peptides, polypeptides and proteins.

9. The composition of claim 8 wherein the active agent is selected from the group consisting of DNA, insulin, luteinizing hormone releasing factor, growth factors, hormones, interferons, interleukins, and somatostatins.

10. The composition of claim 8 wherein the lamellar particles and adsorbed active agent are coated with a polymer.

11. The composition of claim 1 wherein at least a portion of the lamellar particles are coalesced.

12. The composition of claim 1 wherein the lamellar particles have a thickness in the range of between about 50 nm and about 80 μ m.

13. A method of making a composition for delivery of an active agent comprising the steps of:

a) dissolving a polymer in a solvent to form a polymer solution;

b) stirring the polymer solution vigorously and adding a non-solvent for the polymer to form a mixture;

c) evaporating the solvent from the mixture thereby forming lamellar particles; and

d) admixing an active agent with the lamellar particles.

14. The method of claim 13 wherein the solvent is selected from the group consisting of acetone, ethyl acetate, xylene and dioxane.

15. The method of claim 13 wherein the non-solvent is selected from the group consisting of water, methanol, and ethanol.

16. The composition of claim 1 wherein the biodegradable polymer is at least 30 percent by weight crystalline.

17. The composition of claim 1 further comprising a surface modifying agent.

18. A method of making a composition for delivery of an active agent comprising the steps of:

a) dissolving a polymer in a solvent to form a polymer solution;

b) cooling the polymer solution to crystallize the polymer in the form of lamellar particles; and

c) admixing an active agent with the lamellar particles.

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